

International Journal of Adult Vocational Education and Technology

April-June 2014, Vol. 5, No. 2

Table of Contents

SPECIAL ISSUE ON CRITICAL THEORY

GUEST EDITORIAL PREFACE

iv Michael R. Welton, Athabasca University, Alberta, Canada

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 1 **Karl Marx and the Paris Commune of 1871: Tracing Traditions of Critical Pedagogy**
Robert McGray, Concordia University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada
- 15 **Repressive Tolerance and the Practice of Adult Education**
Stephen D. Brookfield, University of St. Thomas, Minneapolis, MN, USA
- 29 **Critical Theory, Critical Pedagogy and the Permanent Crisis in Community Colleges**
Howard A. Doughty, Seneca College, King City, Ontario, Canada
- 45 **In Defense of Norm Circles: A New Normative Foundation for Adult Education**
Donovan Plumb, Mount Saint Vincent University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada
- 60 **Work and Emancipation in the Age of Precarious: Engaging Habermas and His Critics**
Michael R. Welton, Athabasca University, Athabasca, Alberta, Canada

Copyright

The **International Journal of Adult Vocational Education and Technology (IJAVET)** (ISSN 1947-8607; eISSN 1947-878X), Copyright © 2014 IGI Global. All rights, including translation into other languages reserved by the publisher. No part of this journal may be reproduced or used in any form or by any means without written permission from the publisher, except for noncommercial, educational use including classroom teaching purposes. Product or company names used in this journal are for identification purposes only. Inclusion of the names of the products or companies does not indicate a claim of ownership by IGI Global of the trademark or registered trademark. The views expressed in this journal are those of the authors but not necessarily of IGI Global.

The *International Journal of Adult Vocational Education and Technology* is indexed or listed in the following: Applied Social Sciences Index & Abstracts (ASSIA); Bacon's Media Directory; Cabell's Directories; DBLP; Google Scholar; INSPEC; JournalTOCs; Library & Information Science Abstracts (LISA); Linguistics & Language Behavior Abstracts (LLBA); MediaFinder; The Standard Periodical Directory; Ulrich's Periodicals Directory